

The International Coastal Cleanup

The International Coastal Cleanup engages people to remove trash and debris from the world's beaches and waterways, to identify the sources of debris, and to change the behaviors that cause pollution.

The 2007 ICC: A Dynamic Global Snapshot of Marine Debris

In 2007, the ICC's success improved yet again, generating a detailed picture of trash in our ocean. International participation jumped from 66 countries in 2006 to 76 in 2007. More than 378,000 people picked their way across more than 33,000 miles of stream, river, and ocean shoreline to collect six million pounds of debris. That translates to an average of 16 pounds per person. Once again, Project Aware led scuba divers (8,321 of them) below the surface in underwater cleanups that yielded 161,513 pounds.

With more than 190,000 volunteers scouring shorelines above and below the waterline in 45 states, the United States accounted for half of all ICC volunteers, 22 percent of pounds collected, and nearly 25 percent of miles cleaned. The 2007 Cleanup also marked additional participation in inland cleanups along local waterways, with states such as Alabama, Kentucky, and Louisiana more than doubling their number of volunteers from last year.

In the U.S., Ocean Conservancy President Vikki Spruill was honored to join First Lady Laura Bush to announce the White House's new marine debris initiative during the dedication ceremony of the J.L. Scott Marine

Education Center – Gulf Coast Research Laboratory in Biloxi, Mississippi. The White House Initiative calls for an increase in public/private partnerships on cleanups, enhanced public education on debris prevention, and an emphasis on international cooperation to end dumping in the ocean.

Through its Regional Seas Programme (RSP) and the Global Programme for Action for the Protection of the Marine Environment from Land-based Activities (GPA), the United Nations Environmental Programme (UNEP) has developed a "Global Initiative on Marine Litter" to address the global pollution issue. The initiative focuses on both regional and global efforts, and provides a platform to establish partnerships and cooperation for the coordination of activities to control and sustainably manage marine debris.



2007 ICC: New Hampshire

In New Hampshire, 1,088 volunteers participated in the ICC, removing 5748 pounds of trash and debris from 30.4 miles of shoreline.

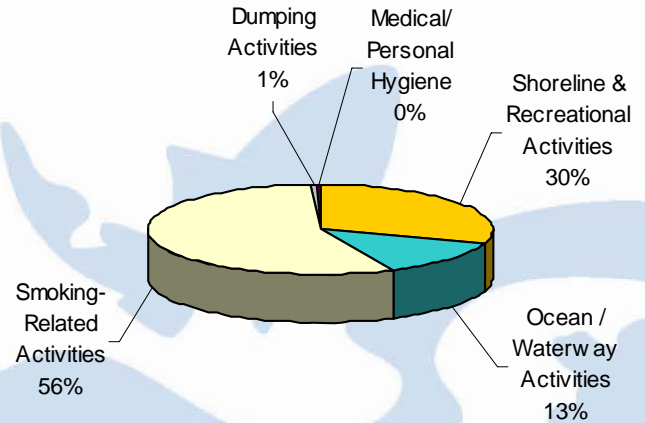
30.1 percent of the debris found in New Hampshire came from land-based activities like picnics, festivals, sporting events, and beach outings. Litter washed from streets, parking lots, and storm drains also contributed to this category.

Water-based activities offshore such as boating and fishing accounted for 13 percent of New Hampshire's debris. Globally, 6.3 percent of collected debris came from ocean and waterway-based activities.

Smoking-related products (cigarette filters, cigar tips, and tobacco packaging) accounted for 56.3 percent of the debris found in New Hampshire. Worldwide, these items comprised 33.6 percent of the six million pounds of debris collected.

Ocean Conservancy's annual Top Ten list shows which items are most prevalent around the globe. The Top Ten accounted for 90.3 percent of the debris found in New Hampshire.

2007 ICC: New Hampshire Sources of Debris



Top Ten Debris Items

Debris Items	Number of Items	Percentage of Total
1. Cigarettes/ Cigarette Filters	41,074	55.1%
2. Rope	5,979	8.0%
3. Food Wrappers and Containers	5,860	7.9%
4. Caps/Lids	3,409	4.6%
5. Cups/Plates/ Forks/Knives/Spoons	2,357	3.2%
6. Beverage Cans	2,265	3.0%
7. Beverage Bottles (Glass)	1,799	2.4%
8. Bags	1,764	2.4%
9. Straws/Stirrers	1,705	2.3%
10. Beverage Bottles (Plastic) 2 liters or less	1,110	1.5%
Total Top Ten	67,322	
Total All Debris Items	74,533	90.33%

Dangers of Marine Debris

In addition to being an eyesore, marine debris also poses dangers for wildlife and people. Marine debris kills more than one million seabirds and 100,000 marine mammals and turtles annually. Unfortunately, each year ICC volunteers find a variety of marine wildlife species entangled in debris. In 2007, participants found 237 entangled animals. Birds represented nearly 35 percent of entangled wildlife, followed by fish (27 percent), invertebrates (20 percent), mammals (nearly 13 percent), reptiles (almost five percent), and amphibians (less than one percent).

Discarded monofilament fishing line is perhaps the single-most dangerous debris item, accounting for 65 percent of entanglements found during the ICC. In fact, derelict fishing gear – which includes fishing line, nets, rope, lures, and light sticks, and crab/lobster/fish traps – represented 72 percent of all entanglements.

Conclusion

Trash in our ocean pollutes our water, kills and injures wildlife, and also costs local communities in debris removal, lost tourism, and lower property values. While the ICC accomplishes amazing results, one day of cleaning up will only be a drop in the ocean unless we expand our reach, bringing in new volunteers and new countries and expanding our commitment beyond the Cleanup to keeping our ocean healthy all year round. We have the opportunity to make significant strides not only in cleaning up the existing trash that is polluting our water, but – more importantly – in reducing the amount that enters the ocean in the first place.

If we all join together and make the ICC's mission an integral part of our daily lives, we could truly *start a sea change*, every day. It starts one day at a time.



10 Things You Can Do To Stop Marine Debris

1. Join Ocean Conservancy's International Cleanup!

Visit www.oceanconservancy.org/coastalcleanup

2. Clean up your trash. Throw all trash away in proper receptacles, even when you're not on the water. Pick up any debris you see while out.

3. Collect your monofilament fishing line. Don't leave fishing line behind and retrieve any other line you may find while fishing, but be careful not to tug on snagged lines, which could be caught on habitat below the surface.

4. Contain and properly clean spills when boating. Use oil-absorbent rags and materials to clean spills. Check Ocean Conservancy's *Good Mate* manual for helpful tips on reducing your negative impacts on the water.

5. Recycle used motor oil and oil filters. Local gas stations should have appropriate facilities for recycling these materials. NEVER pour oil, paint, antifreeze, or other household chemicals into an open sewer or down a storm drain.

6. Consider organic alternatives to household detergents and cleaners. Use lemon juice, vinegar, and baking soda for household cleaning. Avoid using fertilizers, pesticides, herbicides, and harsh chemical cleaners that can wash into waterways.

7. Choose reusable items and use fewer disposable ones. Use fewer disposable bags when shopping or bring your own reusable ones.

8. Properly dispose of used batteries and electronics. Don't dump them in landfills, use your local recycling center. These items leach harmful chemicals into the environment that take a long time to disperse.

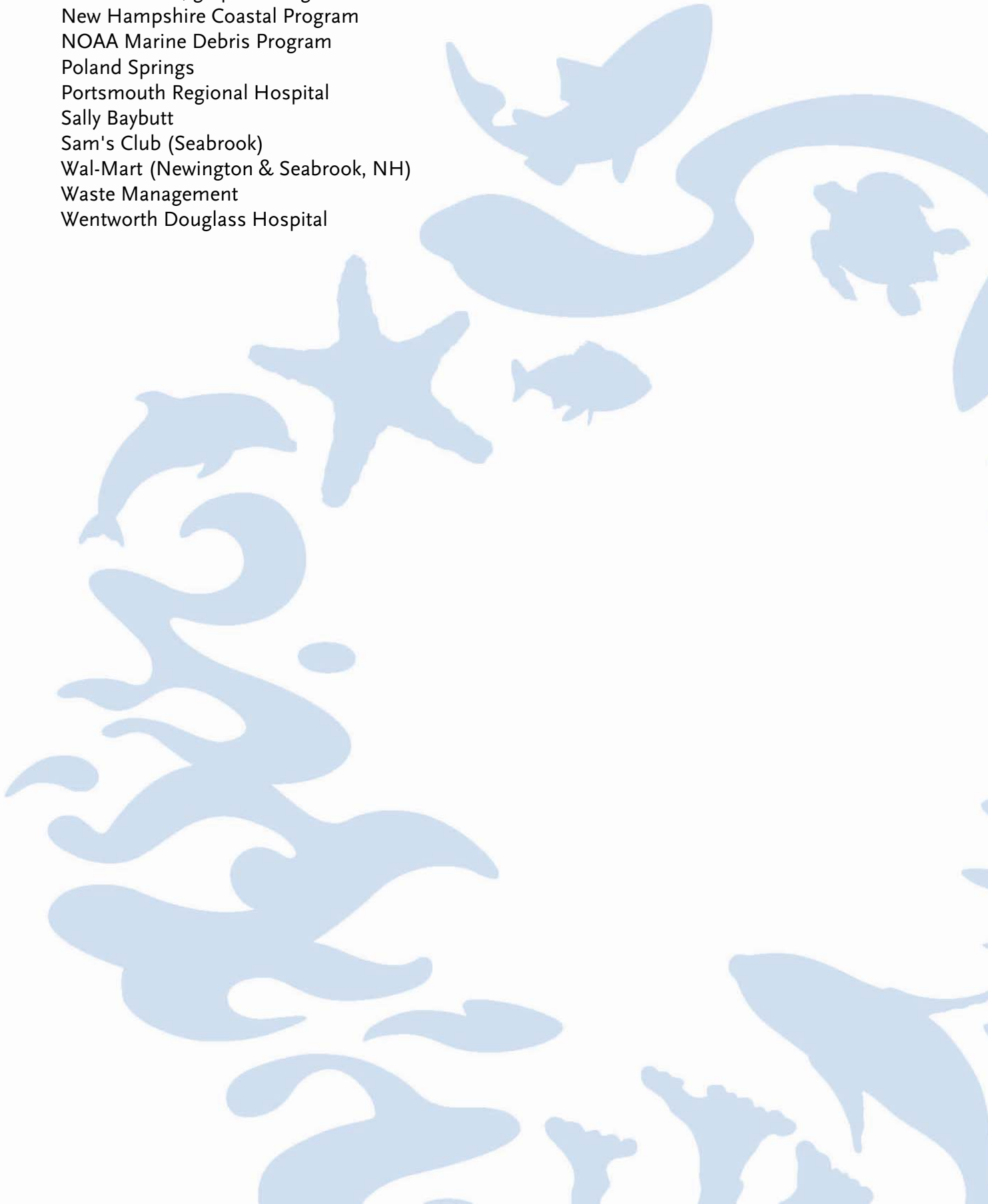
9. Keep streets, sidewalks, parking lots, and storm drains clear of trash and debris – they empty into our ocean.

10. Contact your elected representatives and let them know you care about marine debris – and that they should care, too. Vote for candidates who support marine debris prevention and policies that protect our environment.



New Hampshire 2007 ICC Donors

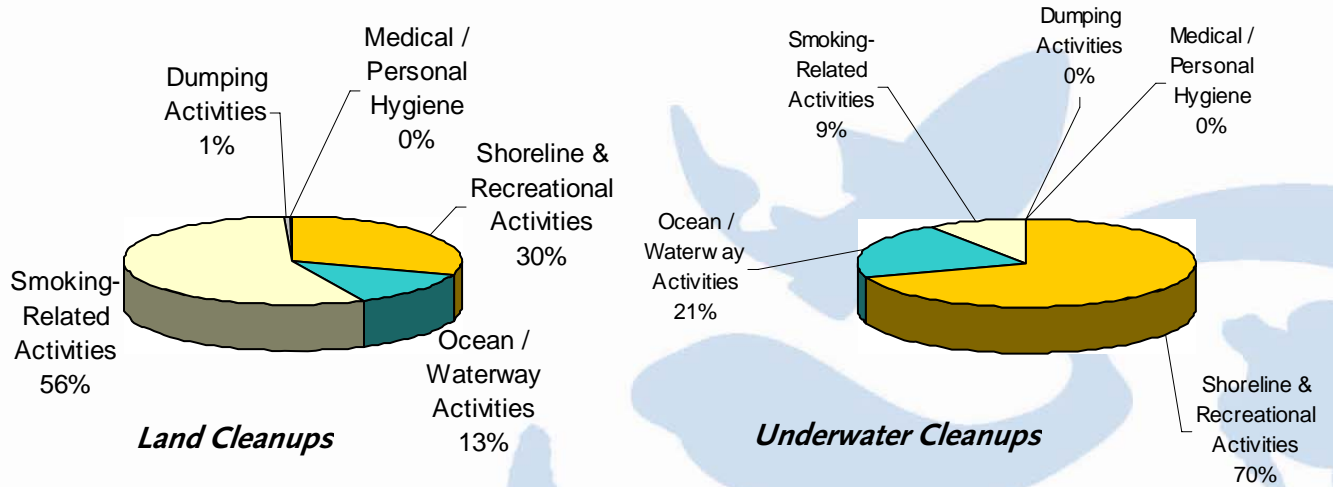
Michael Yoon, graphic designer
New Hampshire Coastal Program
NOAA Marine Debris Program
Poland Springs
Portsmouth Regional Hospital
Sally Baybutt
Sam's Club (Seabrook)
Wal-Mart (Newington & Seabrook, NH)
Waste Management
Wentworth Douglass Hospital



Debris Items Collected During the 2007 ICC in New Hampshire

Debris Items	Land	Underwater	Total	Percentage of Total
Shoreline & Recreational Activities				
Bags	1761	3	1764	2.4%
Balloons	220	0	220	0.3%
Beverage Bottles (plastic) 2 liter or less	1100	10	1110	1.5%
Beverage Bottles (glass)	1797	2	1799	2.4%
Beverage Cans	2257	8	2265	3.0%
Caps/Lids	3408	1	3409	4.6%
Clothing/Shoes	635	3	638	0.9%
Cups, plates, etc	2351	6	2357	3.2%
Food Wrappers	5857	3	5860	7.9%
Pull Tabs	388	0	388	0.5%
Six-Pack Holders	79	0	79	0.1%
Shotgun Shells	200	0	200	0.3%
Straws/Stirrers	1704	1	1705	2.3%
Toys	561	0	561	0.8%
<i>Category Totals</i>	22,318	37	22,355	30.0%
Ocean/Waterway Activities				
Bait Containers	257	1	258	0.3%
Bleach/Cleaner	55	0	55	0.1%
Buoys/Floats	370	0	370	0.5%
Crab/Lobster/Fish Traps	523	3	526	0.7%
Crates	39	0	39	0.1%
Fishing Line	674	3	677	0.9%
Fishing Lures/Light Sticks	81	1	82	0.1%
Fishing Nets	179	1	180	0.2%
Light Bulbs	16	0	16	0.0%
Oil/Lube Bottles	25	2	27	0.0%
Pallets	17	0	17	0.0%
Plastic Sheeting	730	0	730	1.0%
Rope	5979	0	5979	8.0%
Strapping Bands	732	0	732	1.0%
<i>Category Totals</i>	9,677	11	9,688	13.0%
Smoking-Related Activities				
Cigarettes/Cigarette Filters	41071	3	41074	55.1%
Cigarette Lighters	95	0	95	0.1%
Cigar Tips	375	0	375	0.5%
Tobacco Packaging	350	2	352	0.5%
<i>Category Totals</i>	41,891	5	41,896	56.2%
Dumping Activities				
Appliances	11	0	11	0.0%
Batteries	35	0	35	0.0%
Building Materials	305	0	305	0.4%
Car/Car Parts	68	0	68	0.1%
55-Gallon Drums	1	0	1	0.0%
Tires	51	0	51	0.1%
<i>Category Totals</i>	471	0	471	0.6%
Medical/Personal Hygiene				
Condoms	38	0	38	0.1%
Diapers	31	0	31	0.0%
Syringes	3	0	3	0.0%
Tampons	51	0	51	0.1%
<i>Category Totals</i>	123	0	123	0.2%
Totals	74,480	53	74,533	100.0%

New Hampshire 2007 ICC: Sources of Debris – Land and Underwater Cleanups



New Hampshire 2007 ICC: Top Ten Debris Items – Land and Underwater Cleanups

Top Ten Debris Items - Land Cleanups

Debris Items	Number of Items	Percentage of Total
1. Cigarettes/ Cigarette Filters	41071	55.14%
2. Rope	5979	8.03%
3. Food Wrappers and Containers	5857	7.86%
4. Caps/Lids	3408	4.58%
5. Cups/Plates/ Forks/Knives/Spoons	2351	3.16%
6. Beverage Cans	2257	3.03%
7. Beverage Bottles (Glass)	1797	2.41%
8. Bags	1761	2.36%
9. Straws/Stirrers	1704	2.29%
10. Beverage Bottles (Plastic) 2 liters or less	1100	1.48%
Total Top Ten	67285	
Total All Debris Items	74480	90.34%

Top Ten Debris Items - Underwater Cleanups

Debris Items	Number of Items	Percentage of Total
1. (Plastic) 2 liters or less	10	18.9%
2. Beverage Cans	8	15.1%
3. Cups/Plates/ Forks/Knives/Spoons	6	11.3%
4. Cigarettes/ Cigarette Filters	3	5.7%
5. Clothing/Shoes	3	5.7%
6. Crab/Lobster/Fish Traps	3	5.7%
7. Fishing Line	3	5.7%
8. Bags	3	5.7%
9. Food Wrappers and Containers	3	5.7%
10. Tobacco Packaging/Wrappers	2	3.8%
Total Top Ten	44	
Total All Debris Items	53	83.02%