



## The International Coastal Cleanup

The International Coastal Cleanup engages people to remove trash and debris from the world's beaches and waterways, to identify the sources of debris, and to change the behaviors that cause pollution.

### The 2007 ICC: A Dynamic Global Snapshot of Marine Debris

In 2007, the ICC's success improved yet again, generating a detailed picture of trash in our ocean. International participation jumped from 66 countries in 2006 to 76 in 2007. More than 378,000 people picked their way across more than 33,000 miles of stream, river, and ocean shoreline to collect six million pounds of debris. That translates to an average of 16 pounds per person. Once again, Project Aware led scuba divers (8,321 of them) below the surface in underwater cleanups that yielded 161,513 pounds.

With more than 190,000 volunteers scouring shorelines above and below the waterline in 45 states, the United States accounted for half of all ICC volunteers, 22 percent of pounds collected, and nearly 25 percent of miles cleaned. The 2007 Cleanup also marked additional participation in inland cleanups along local waterways, with states such as Alabama, Kentucky, and Louisiana more than doubling their number of volunteers from last year.

In the U.S., Ocean Conservancy President Vikki Spruill was honored to join First Lady Laura Bush to announce the White House's new marine debris initiative during the dedication ceremony of the J.L. Scott Marine

Education Center – Gulf Coast Research Laboratory in Biloxi, Mississippi. The White House Initiative calls for an increase in public/private partnerships on cleanups, enhanced public education on debris prevention, and an emphasis on international cooperation to end dumping in the ocean.

Through its Regional Seas Programme (RSP) and the Global Programme for Action for the Protection of the Marine Environment from Land-based Activities (GPA), the United Nations Environmental Programme (UNEP) has developed a "Global Initiative on Marine Litter" to address the global pollution issue. The initiative focuses on both regional and global efforts, and provides a platform to establish partnerships and cooperation for the coordination of activities to control and sustainably manage marine debris.



## 2007 ICC: New Jersey

In New Jersey, 2,360 volunteers participated in the ICC, removing 21,167.2 pounds of trash and debris from 112.1 miles of shoreline.

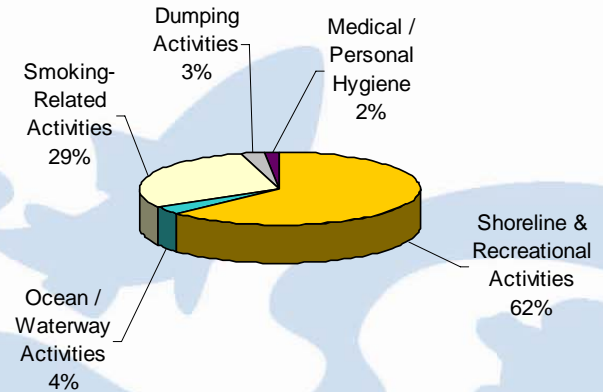
62 percent of the debris found in New Jersey came from land-based activities like picnics, festivals, sporting events, and beach outings. Litter washed from streets, parking lots, and storm drains also contributed to this category.

Ocean and water-based activities offshore such as boating and fishing accounted for four percent as percent of New Jersey's debris. Globally, 6.3 percent of collected debris came from ocean and waterway-based activities.

Smoking-related products (cigarette filters, cigar tips, and tobacco packaging) accounted for 29 percent of the debris found in New Jersey. Worldwide, these items comprised 33.6 percent of the six million pounds of debris collected.

Ocean Conservancy's annual Top Ten list shows which items are most prevalent around the globe. The Top Ten accounted for 86.6 percent of the debris found in New Jersey.

## 2007 ICC: New Jersey Sources of Debris



### Top Ten Debris Items

Debris Items	Number of Items	Percentage of Total
<b>1. Cigarettes/ Cigarette Filters</b>	<b>26,693</b>	<b>24.5%</b>
<b>2. Caps/Lids</b>	<b>17,822</b>	<b>16.4%</b>
<b>3. Bags</b>	<b>16,649</b>	<b>15.3%</b>
<b>4. Straws/Stirrers</b>	<b>11,506</b>	<b>10.6%</b>
<b>5. Cups/Plates/ Forks/Knives/Spoons</b>	<b>7,536</b>	<b>6.9%</b>
<b>6. Beverage Bottles (Plastic) 2 liters or less</b>	<b>4,225</b>	<b>3.9%</b>
<b>7. Cigar Tips</b>	<b>2,642</b>	<b>2.4%</b>
<b>8. Building Materials</b>	<b>2,412</b>	<b>2.2%</b>
<b>9. Beverage Cans</b>	<b>2,339</b>	<b>2.2%</b>
<b>10. Balloons</b>	<b>2,315</b>	<b>2.1%</b>
<b>Total Top Ten</b>	<b>94,139</b>	
<b>Total All Debris Items</b>	<b>108,733</b>	<b>86.58%</b>

## Dangers of Marine Debris

In addition to being an eyesore, marine debris also poses dangers for wildlife and people. Marine debris kills more than one million seabirds and 100,000 marine mammals and turtles annually. Unfortunately, each year ICC volunteers find a variety of marine wildlife species entangled in debris. In 2007, participants found 237 entangled animals. Birds represented nearly 35 percent of entangled wildlife, followed by fish (27 percent), invertebrates (20 percent), mammals (nearly 13 percent), reptiles (almost five percent), and amphibians (less than one percent).

Discarded monofilament fishing line is perhaps the single-most dangerous debris item, accounting for 65 percent of entanglements found during the ICC. In fact, derelict fishing gear – which includes fishing line, nets, rope, lures, and light sticks, and crab/lobster/fish traps – represented 72 percent of all entanglements.

## Conclusion

Trash in our ocean pollutes our water, kills and injures wildlife, and also costs local communities in debris removal, lost tourism, and lower property values. While the ICC accomplishes amazing results, one day of cleaning up will only be a drop in the ocean unless we expand our reach, bringing in new volunteers and new countries and expanding our commitment beyond the Cleanup to keeping our ocean healthy all year round. We have the opportunity to make significant strides not only in cleaning up the existing trash that is polluting our water, but – more importantly – in reducing the amount that enters the ocean in the first place.

If we all join together and make the ICC's mission an integral part of our daily lives, we could truly *start a sea change*, every day. It starts one day at a time.



## 10 Things You Can Do To Stop Marine Debris

### 1. Join Ocean Conservancy's International Cleanup!

Visit [www.oceanconservancy.org/coastalcleanup](http://www.oceanconservancy.org/coastalcleanup)

**2. Clean up your trash.** Throw all trash away in proper receptacles, even when you're not on the water. Pick up any debris you see while out.

**3. Collect your monofilament fishing line.** Don't leave fishing line behind and retrieve any other line you may find while fishing, but be careful not to tug on snagged lines, which could be caught on habitat below the surface.

**4. Contain and properly clean spills when boating.** Use oil-absorbent rags and materials to clean spills. Check Ocean Conservancy's *Good Mate* manual for helpful tips on reducing your negative impacts on the water.

**5. Recycle used motor oil and oil filters.** Local gas stations should have appropriate facilities for recycling these materials. NEVER pour oil, paint, antifreeze, or other household chemicals into an open sewer or down a storm drain.

**6. Consider organic alternatives to household detergents and cleaners.** Use lemon juice, vinegar, and baking soda for household cleaning. Avoid using fertilizers, pesticides, herbicides, and harsh chemical cleaners that can wash into waterways.

**7. Choose reusable items and use fewer disposable ones.** Use fewer disposable bags when shopping or bring your own reusable ones.

**8. Properly dispose of used batteries and electronics.** Don't dump them in landfills, use your local recycling center. These items leach harmful chemicals into the environment that take a long time to disperse.

**9. Keep streets, sidewalks, parking lots, and storm drains clear of trash and debris** – they empty into our ocean.

**10. Contact your elected representatives** and let them know you care about marine debris – and that they should care, too. Vote for candidates who support marine debris prevention and policies that protect our environment.



## New Jersey 2007 ICC Donors

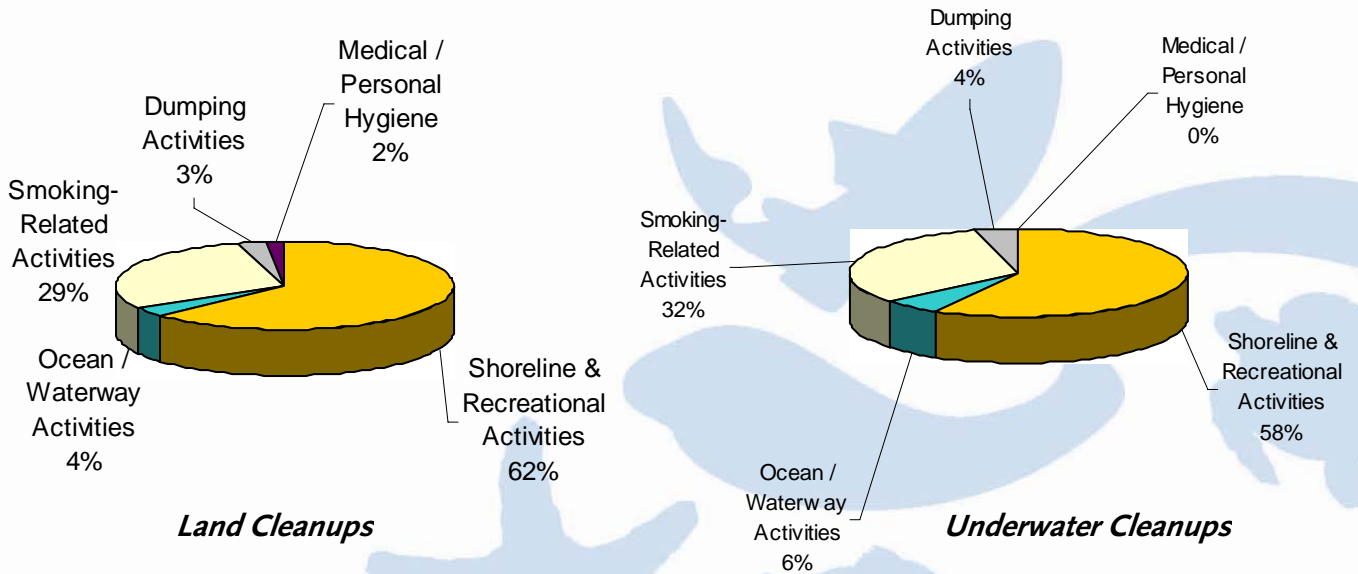
Adventure Aquarium  
Atlantic City Electric  
LaraBar  
Panasonic  
Panera Bread  
ShopRite  
Shore Environmental  
Surfrider Foundation  
United Teletech Financial  
Verizon



## Debris Items Collected During the 2007 ICC in New Jersey

Debris Items	Land	Underwater	Total	Percentage of Total
<b>Shoreline &amp; Recreational Activities</b>				
Bags	16616	33	16649	15.3%
Balloons	2312	3	2315	2.1%
Beverage Bottles (plastic) 2 liter or less	4197	28	4225	3.9%
Beverage Bottles (glass)	2079	25	2104	1.9%
Beverage Cans	2334	5	2339	2.2%
Caps/Lids	17817	5	17822	16.4%
Clothing/Shoes	732	12	744	0.7%
Cups, plates, etc	7536	0	7536	6.9%
Food Wrappers	1932	38	1970	1.8%
Pull Tabs	212	0	212	0.2%
Six-Pack Holders	158	0	158	0.1%
Shotgun Shells	247	0	247	0.2%
Straws/Stirrers	11504	2	11506	10.6%
Toys	837	2	839	0.8%
<i>Category Totals</i>	<b>68,513</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>68,666</b>	<b>63.2%</b>
<b>Ocean/Waterway Activities</b>				
Bait Containers	394	1	395	0.4%
Bleach/Cleaner	103	1	104	0.1%
Buoys/Floats	168	0	168	0.2%
Crab/Lobster/Fish Traps	40	1	41	0.0%
Crates	159	0	159	0.1%
Fishing Line	638	2	640	0.6%
Fishing Lures/Light Sticks	701	6	707	0.7%
Fishing Nets	100	0	100	0.1%
Light Bulbs	41	0	41	0.0%
Oil/Lube Bottles	252	0	252	0.2%
Pallets	54	3	57	0.1%
Plastic Sheeting	91	0	91	0.1%
Rope	696	1	697	0.6%
Strapping Bands	499	0	499	0.5%
<i>Category Totals</i>	<b>3,936</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>3,951</b>	<b>3.6%</b>
<b>Smoking-Related Activities</b>				
Cigarettes/Cigarette Filters	26633	60	26693	24.5%
Cigarette Lighters	518	2	520	0.5%
Cigar Tips	2640	2	2642	2.4%
Tobacco Packaging	1540	20	1560	1.4%
<i>Category Totals</i>	<b>31,331</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>31,415</b>	<b>28.9%</b>
<b>Dumping Activities</b>				
Appliances	125	1	126	0.1%
Batteries	257	0	257	0.2%
Building Materials	2408	4	2412	2.2%
Car/Car Parts	43	0	43	0.0%
55-Gallon Drums	4	0	4	0.0%
Tires	57	7	64	0.1%
<i>Category Totals</i>	<b>2,894</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2,894</b>	<b>2.6%</b>
<b>Medical/Personal Hygiene</b>				
Condoms	238	0	238	0.2%
Diapers	95	0	95	0.1%
Syringes	96	0	96	0.1%
Tampons	1366	0	1366	1.3%
<i>Category Totals</i>	<b>1,795</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,795</b>	<b>1.7%</b>
<b>Totals</b>	<b>108,469</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>108,732</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

## New Jersey 2007 ICC: Sources of Debris – Land and Underwater Cleanups



## New Jersey 2007 ICC: Top Ten Debris Items – Land and Underwater Cleanups

### Top Ten Debris Items - Land Cleanups

Debris Items	Number of Items	Percentage of Total
1. Cigarettes/ Cigarette Filters	26633	24.55%
2. Caps/Lids	17817	16.43%
3. Bags	16616	15.32%
4. Straws/Stirrers	11504	10.61%
5. Cups/Plates/ Forks/Knives/Spoons	7536	6.95%
6. Beverage Bottles (Plastic) 2 liters or less	4197	3.87%
7. Cigar Tips	2640	2.43%
8. Building Materials	2408	2.22%
9. Beverage Cans	2334	2.15%
10. Balloons	2312	2.13%
<b>Total Top Ten</b>	<b>93997</b>	
<b>Total All Debris Items</b>	<b>108469</b>	<b>86.66%</b>

### Top Ten Debris Items - Underwater Cleanups

Debris Items	Number of Items	Percentage of Total
1. Cigarettes/ Cigarette Filters	60	22.7%
2. Food Wrappers and Containers	38	14.4%
3. Bags	33	12.5%
4. Beverage Bottles (Plastic) 2 liters or less	28	10.6%
5. Beverage Bottles (Glass)	25	9.5%
6. Tobacco Packaging/Wrappers	20	7.6%
7. Clothing/Shoes	12	4.5%
8. Tires	7	2.7%
9. Fishing Lures/ Light Sticks	6	2.3%
10. Caps/Lids	5	1.9%
<b>Total Top Ten</b>	<b>234</b>	
<b>Total All Debris Items</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>88.64%</b>

## New Jersey 2007 ICC: Entangled Animals

Entangled Animals	Invertebrates	Fishes	Reptiles	Birds	Mammals	Amphibians	Total	Percentage of Total
Balloon Ribbon/String	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Beverage Can	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Building Materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Crab/Lobster/Fish Traps	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Fishing Line	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Fishing Nets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Glass Bottle	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Miscellaneous	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	50.0%
Plastic Bags	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Plastic Container	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Rope	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Six-Pack Holders	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Tire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Wire	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	50.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Percentage of Total</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>50.0%</b>	<b>50.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	